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Agency Information

AGENCY : HSCA  
RECORD NUMBER : 180-10141-10281

RECORD SERIES : CIA SEGREGATED COLLECTION

AGENCY FILE NUMBER : 13-24-03

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Document Information

ORIGINATOR : HSCA  
FROM : CIA  
TO :

TITLE :

DATE : 05/31/1978  
PAGES : 6

SUBJECTS :  
CIA, FILES

DOCUMENT TYPE : NOTES  
CLASSIFICATION : Unclassified  
RESTRICTIONS : 1A; 1B  
CURRENT STATUS : Redact  
DATE OF LAST REVIEW : 08/03/1995

OPENING CRITERIA :

COMMENTS : Box 6

Released under the John  
F. Kennedy  
Assassination Records  
Collection Act of 1992  
(44 USC 2107 Note).  
Case#:NW 53080 Date:  
06-01-2017

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ROUTING AND RECORD SHEET

SUBJECT: (Optional)			
FROM: Rodger S. Gabrielson OLC/C&R		EXTENSION 5233	6. 10 52 AM '78 OLC 78-1065/39
TO: (Officer designation, room number, and building)		DATE 5 Jun 78	DATE
		RECEIVED	FORWARDED
1. Mr. Shepanek DX-6 green			
2. Butera			
3. CI - Walt Kowalski		9 Jun 78	Leyle
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Passed Rodger

Betsy Holf  
5/31/78

Statement RE Procedures on Whether CIA Debriefed American  
Defector Repatriates to U.S. (1958-63)

4/20/70 Memo, B. Hugh Tovar, Chief, CI Staff to Special  
Assistant to ARO for External Oversight; Attn: Mr. Norbert Shepanek;  
RE: HSCA Request for Information

In response, CI Staff has completed a review of files of 117  
U.S. persons who had "defected" to the USSR between 1958 and 1963  
and who have since returned to the U.S. Review shows:

- No procedure for systematic CIA debriefing of these persons;
  - Contacts appear to be based on opportunity and circumstance
- Only 10 of the 117 persons have had contact with CIA as follows:

1. Thomas Momadian (201-094398)

- Went to USSR in 1947; left USSR in July 1960.
- Interviewed first by FBI on 8/26/60.
- Series of interviews by CIA in 12/60 which revealed contact with KGB.
- No subsequent contact with Subject.

2. Joseph Marshall (201-290220)

- Employed in Lithuania in 1921.
- Arrested by Soviets in 1945; released from prison in 1956.
- Departed USSR on 12/9/60.
- Debriefed by ARO for positive intelligence; also by SE Division.
- No contact after 5/61.

## 3. Tommaso Sgovio (201-289973)

- Went to USSR with parents in early 1930's; departed in 1960 for Rome.
- Contacted initially by FBI.
- Debriefed by CIA in Rome in Jan. - Feb. 1962 after FOA granted for purpose of possible use against other Italians returning from USSR and possible knowledge of operational leads in USSR.
- No contact after 5/63.

## 4. Mary Mackler (201-761570)

- Went to USSR in 1931; worked there as translator & married a Soviet who allegedly was officer in NKVD or Red Army Intelligence. He later died.
- Returned permanently to US in 1965.
- DCD contacted her, on behalf of SE Division, in 11/72.
- SE interviewed for assessment as reporting source as she planned to travel to USSR in 3/73. Debriefed after trip in 5/73. She requested no further contact.

## 5. Sonia (201-239896) and Fred Aslanian (201-143598)

- Renounced U.S. citizenship and emigrated to Armenia in 1948; returned to U.S. in 1964.
- Debriefed by DCD.

## 6. Jack Guralstky; aka Hural (201-063001)

- Departed for USSR in 1934; renounced U.S. citizenship
- Reportedly imprisoned in USSR ca. 1947 <sup>for attempting</sup> ~~for attempting~~ to return to U.S.
- Released from prison in 1955; became translator for Soviet Information Bureau.



## 6. (cont.)

- Returned to U.S. in 1966 as immigrant.
- Interviewed by DCD in 1973.

## 7. Xibero Ricciardelli (201-289238)

- Went to USSR in 1959; returned to U.S. in 6/63 as immigrant.
- Debriefed by DCD in Boston.

## 8. Harold Litynell (201-275418)

- Went to USSR via Czechoslovakia on 2/27/58.
- Departed USSR on 6/29/59.
- Unwittingly interviewed by CIA officer at U.S. Embassy in Copenhagen.
- Subject may have been interviewed by DCD sometime after his return to U.S.

## 9. Robert Edward Webster (201-265472)

- Disappeared in Moscow in 9/59 after participation with Rand Development Corp. in Moscow World Fair; Renounced U.S. citizenship on 10/17/59.
- Returned to U.S. as immigrant on 5/20/62.
- Debriefed by various elements of CIA.